**Contractions Reference Page**

aren't - are not  
can't - cannot  
couldn't - could not  
didn't - did not  
doesn't - does not  
don't - do not  
hadn't - had not  
hasn't - has not  
haven't - have not  
he'd - he had; he would  
he'll - he will; he shall  
he's - he is; he has  
I'd - I had; I would  
I'll - I will; I shall  
I'm - I am  
I've - I have  
isn't - is not  
let's - let us  
mightn't might not  
mustn't - must not  
shan't - shall not  
she'd - she had; she would  
she'll - she will; she shall  
she's - she is; she has  
shouldn't - should not

that's - that is; that has  
there's - there is; there has  
they'd - they had; they would  
they'll - they will; they shall  
they're - they are  
they've - they have  
we'd - we had; we would  
we're - we are  
we've - we have  
weren't - were not  
what'll - what will; what shall  
what're - what are  
what's - what is; what has  
what've - what have  
where's - where is; where has  
who's - who had; who would  
who'll - who will; who shall  
who're - who are  
who's - who is; who has  
who've - who have  
won't - will not  
wouldn't - would not  
you'd - you had; you would  
you'll - you will; you shall  
you're - you are  
you've - you have